

CURRICULUM VITAE

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DATE OF BIRTH

November 5, 1954

MARITAL STATUS

Married to Dr. Sonia Ehrlich Sachs, Pediatrician and Public Health Practitioner

EDUCATION

Ph.D., June 1980

Harvard Department of Economics, Cambridge, MA.

Dissertation: "Factor Costs and Aggregate Supply in the Open Economy".

Thesis Advisor, Martin Feldstein

Junior Fellow, 1978-1980

Harvard Society of Fellows, Cambridge, MA.

M.A., Economics, June 1978

Harvard Department of Economics, Cambridge, MA.

B.A., Economics, June 1976

Summa cum laude, Harvard College, Cambridge, MA.

CURRENT POSITIONS

University Professor, Columbia University, New York, N.Y.

Director, Center for Sustainable Development, Earth Institute, Columbia University, New York, N.Y.

Director, UN Sustainable Development Solutions Network, New York, N.Y.

SDG Advocate under Secretary General António Guterres, United Nations

Distinguished Fellow, International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis (IIASA)

Co-Founder and Director, Millennium Promise Alliance

Founder and Chair, SDSN USA

Economic Advisor to governments in Latin America, Europe, Africa and Asia

Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA

Member, Brookings Panel of Economists, Brookings Institution, Washington, DC

Co-Chair, Asian Economic Panel of Economists

Editorial Board Member, Journal of Government and Economics

PREVIOUS POSITIONS

Special Advisor to United Nations Secretary General António Guterres, 2016-2018

Director, The Earth Institute at Columbia University, 2002-2016

Quetelet Professor of Sustainable Development, Columbia University, 2002-2016

Special Advisor to U.N. Secretary Ban Ki-Moon, Creation and Execution of Millennium Development Goals and Sustainable Development Goals, 2007-2016

Member, UN Secretary General's MDG Advocacy Group, 2010-2016

Special Advisor to U.N. Secretary General Kofi Annan, Millennium Development Goals, 2002-2006

Director, United Nations Millennium Project, 2002-2006

Director, Center for International Development at Harvard University, 1998-2002

Galen L. Stone Professor of International Trade, Harvard University, 1984-2002

(Full Professor 1984-2002, Associate Professor 1982-83, Assistant Professor, 1980-82)

Chair, Commission on Macroeconomics and Health for the World Health Organization, 2000-2001

Member, International Financial Institutions Advisory Commission appointed by U.S. Congress, 1999-2000

Director, Harvard Institute for International Development, 1995-1999

Founder and Chair, Executive Committee, Institute of Economic Analysis, Moscow, 1994-1996

Visiting Professor of Macroeconomic Policy, World Institute of Development Economics Research (WIDER), United Nations University, Helsinki, Finland. 1990 - 1992

Visiting Scholar, Bank of Japan and Japan Ministry of Finance November 1986-January 1987

Visiting Professor, Institute of World Economics, Kiel, West Germany, Summer 1984, 1986

Consultant, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, Spring 1983

Visiting Professor, École des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales, Paris, Spring 1983

Consultant, International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC, August 1982

Visiting Research Associate, London School of Economics, July 1981

Research Associate, Falk Institute of Economic Research, Jerusalem, Israel; Collaboration with Michael Bruno; Spring 1980 & Spring 1979

Junior Fellow, Harvard Society of Fellows, Cambridge, MA, 1978-1980

Visiting Scholar, Institute for International Economic Studies, Stockholm, Sweden, Fall 1978

Student Intern at Federal Research Board, Washington, DC, Fall 1977

Staff Assistant to United States Senator Phillip A. Hart, Summer 1974

Staff Assistant to the Subcommittee on Antitrust and Monopolies, Judiciary Committee of the United States Senate, Summer 1973

ADVISORY ACTIVITIES

(Partial list)

Ghana, Advisor to the President on Economic Development and Transformation, 2012-present

India, Advisor to the Ministry of Health on the National Rural Health Mission. 2005-present

Haiti, Advisor to the Government on economic development strategy, particularly in the health sector, 2011-2012

Jordan: Advisor to the Government on national poverty reduction.

Asian Development Bank. Co-chair of International Policy Advisory Group.

Inter-American Development Bank: Advisor on key macroeconomic and development issues.

China, Advisor to the State Development Planning Commission on Western Development Policy, 2001-2002

Andean Region. Advisor to five governments of the Andean region (Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Venezuela) on economic policy and international competitiveness, 2001-2002

Nigeria, Advisor to the President on economic policy, 2000 to present

Jubilee Campaign, Advisor to the campaign on developing country debt cancellation, including an audience with Pope John Paul II, 1999-2000

India, Advisor to the Government on trade and investment policy. Advisor to the Tamil Nadu state government on development strategy, 1998 to present.

Mozambique, Advisor to the Government on economic development strategy, 1998 to present

Central America, Advisor to five governments of Central America (Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua) on economic policy, regional integration, and economic development, 1996-99

Burkina Faso, Advisor to the Government on economic development strategy, 1996

Kyrgyzstan, Advisor to the President on the transition from communism, 1992-94

Mongolia, Advisor to the Government on the transition from communism, 1992-94

Estonia, Advisor to the Government on the introduction of a new national currency, 1992

Russia, Advisor to the Government on the transition from communism, 1991-93

Slovenia, Advisor to the Government on the introduction of a new national currency, 1991

Vatican, Advisor to the Pontifical Council on Justice and Peace to Pope John Paul II on the encyclical *Centesimus Annus*, 1991

Poland, Advisor to Solidarity, and to the Government of Poland, on the transition from communism and the creation of a market-based economy, 1989-91

Brazil, Advisor to the Finance Minister on debt restructuring, 1987

Bolivia, Advisor to the Government on the end of hyperinflation, debt reorganization, social policy, and macroeconomic strategy, 1985-89

MAJOR PROJECTS

(Partial list)

UN Sustainable Development Solutions Network (SDSN), Director, 2012-present

The SDSN mobilizes scientific and technical expertise from academia, civil society, and the private sector in support of sustainable-development problem solving at local, national, and global scales. The Network will accelerate joint learning and help to overcome the compartmentalization of technical and policy work by promoting integrated approaches to the interconnected economic, social, and environmental challenges confronting the world. The SDSN works closely with the UN Secretary General, United Nations agencies, multilateral financing institutions, and other international organizations.

SDSN USA, Co-Chair, 2018-present

On December 4, 2018 the US chapter of the SDSN was launched at Columbia University in New York. The chapter is co-directed by academic centers at Columbia University, Yale University, and the University of California San Diego. The SDSN USA joins 29 existing SDSN networks that are creating new online courses, educating their students and the general public, working with governments, engaging and empowering young people, and offering innovative solutions for the SDGs. The SDSN USA will help to mobilize and support America's colleges, universities, and other leading research institutions to promote the SDGs in the United States, and the US's contribution to the SDGs globally. In the opening meeting of the SDSN USA on December 4, representatives of more than 60 leading academic institutions around the nation developed a work plan for the new network, focusing on priority SDG challenges facing the United States.

Global Happiness Council, Director, 2017-present

Global Happiness Council is a new global network of leading academic specialists in happiness and key practitioners in areas ranging from psychology, economics, urban planning, civil society, business and government. The GHC identifies best practices at the national and local levels to encourage advancement of the causes of happiness and well-being. Council members oversee the work of six thematic groups (education, workplace, personal happiness, public health, city design and management) who each produce a chapter of policy recommendations in the *Global Happiness Policy Report*, published annually and presented at the World Government Summit (WGS) in support of the Global Dialogue for Happiness. This report provides evidence and policy advice to participating governments on best practices to promote happiness and well-being.

Ethics in Action, Co-convener, 2016-2019

Ethics in Action seeks to advance the moral efforts essential to grappling with the challenges to sustainable and integral development. The moral dimension focuses on the human capacity to achieve sustainable and integral development and the corresponding moral obligations to actuate that capacity. Pope Francis' encyclical, *Laudato Si'*, offers the foundational text for this effort. The encyclical, as Pope Francis wrote, addresses "every person living on this planet... In this Encyclical, I would like to enter into dialogue with all people about our common home." *Ethics in Action* is also guided in a significant fashion by the Sustainable Development Goals, which offer a compelling global framework for action and cooperation on behalf of our common home and its people.

Accordingly, *Ethics in Action* brings together a select group of religious leaders, theologians, academics, business and labor leaders, development practitioners, and activists to identify the values and ethics needed to advance concrete actions in response to these challenges. It does not aim for technical or policy solutions, but instead seeks to draw out the underlying ethical values and principles needed to inform a shared moral vision of human flourishing—including the development of a multi-religious moral consensus that can be communicated widely across diverse religious communities and other stakeholders to equip them with the moral agency essential to overcoming these challenges.

Millennium Villages Project, Director, 2005-present

The MVP is an innovative integrated approach to rural development, and simultaneously addresses the challenges of extreme poverty in many overlapping areas: agriculture, education, health, infrastructure, gender equality, and business development. It brings together governments, academia, and UN agencies, and counts among its partners WFP, UNAIDS, UNFPA and UNESCO. The MVP has entered its second phase, and all 14 sites in 10 countries in sub-Saharan Africa, totaling 500,000 people, are on track to achieve the MDGs.

Scaling Up the Millennium Villages Model, 2011-present

The MVP's model of integrated rural development and lessons learned is being scaled up across Africa. In Nigeria, the model is being extended to 113 Local Government Areas, covering 20 million people with the government planning to scale it up to the entire country. Other countries taking the model to scale include Senegal, Rwanda, and Ghana.

One Million Community Health Workers (CHWs) Campaign, 2013-present

Jeffrey Sachs is overseeing the One Million Community Health Workers (CHWs) Campaign, which aims to expand and accelerate CHW programs in sub-Saharan countries, scaling them up to district, regional, and national levels to meet the health MDGs. With the use of the latest ICT and diagnostic testing materials, these frontline workers link the rural poor to the broader healthcare system of doctors, nurses, hospitals and clinics.

Drylands Initiative

Work with governments of Djibouti, Kenya, Ethiopia, South Sudan, Uganda, and Somalia to achieve integrated rural development to benefit pastoralist communities.

ITU/UNESCO Broadband Commission for Development, Commissioner and chair, present

Working group on health which focuses on the health MDG scaling up programs and how to use broadband and mobile to enable the primary health systems.

UN Secretary-General's High-Level Task Force on Global Food Security

Member of Task Force working to ensure that the UN system, international financial institutions and the WTO are ready to provide robust and consistent support to countries struggling to cope with food insecurity.

MDGs Africa Steering Group

Member of group that brings together top officials from the African Union, European Union, African Development Bank, Islamic Development Bank, International Monetary Fund and World Bank, in order to boost Africa's efforts to meet the MDGs and address Africa's unique challenges.

Connect to Learn

As Earth Institute Director, oversaw global education initiative that provides scholarships for secondary school, and uses ICT to connect classrooms and improve access to quality educational resources for students and teachers around the world.

MDG Advocacy Group, Member, 2010-2015

Member of UN Secretary-General's group of global leaders in promoting Millennium Development Goal Achievement; supports Secretary-General in building political will, rallying additional support, and spurring collective action to achieve the MDGs by 2015.

Drylands Ambassador, 2011-2012

Under the umbrella of the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification, works to raise awareness among decision makers and the public at large about the importance of combating desertification, land degradation and mitigating the effects of drought.

Ministerial Working Group (MWG) on Scaling up of Primary Health Systems to Achieve MDG 4 and 5, 2013

Convened 5 Ministers of Health and their technical experts together with an international advisory panel to support national efforts of scaling up of health systems to achieve the health MDGs. The countries that participated in the MWG are Nigeria, Ethiopia, Kenya, China and India.

National Rural Health Mission of India, 2005

Advised the government of India on the National Rural Health Mission, launched in 2005 to focus on high-impact health interventions for rural populations. Advised the Model Districts project, in which five rural districts have been proposed as models for the regional scale-up of best practices that target poor maternal and child health outcomes

PUBLICATIONS:

Books

Ages of Globalization, Columbia University Press, New York, 2019.

A New Foreign Policy: Beyond American Exceptionalism, Columbia University Press, New York, 2018.

Building the New American Economy, Columbia University Press, New York, 2017.

The Age of Sustainable Development, Columbia University Press, New York, 2015.

To Move the World: JFK's Quest for Peace, Random House, New York, 2013.

The Price of Civilization: Reawakening American Virtue and Prosperity, Random House, New York, 2011.

Common Wealth: Economics for a Crowded Planet, The Penguin Press, New York, 2008.

Escaping the Resource Curse, with Macartan Humphreys, Joseph E. Stiglitz, Columbia University Press, 2007.

Poverty, AIDS and Hunger: Breaking the Poverty Trap in Malawi, with Anne C. Conroy, Malcolm J. Blackie, Alan Whiteside, Justin C. Malawezi, Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.

The End of Poverty: Economic Possibilities for Our Time, The Penguin Press, New York, 2005.

Edited Books

Handbook of Green Finance, with Wing Woo, Naoyuki Yoshino, and Farhad Taghizadeh-Hesary, Asian Development Bank Institute and Springer, 2019.

Human Development Report 2003: Millennium Development Goals: A compact among nations to end human poverty, (guest contributing editor), UNDP, New York, 2003.

Economic Development and the Division of Labor, with Xiaokai Yang, Blackwell Publishing, 2003.

Book Chapters

“Strengthening Economic Convergence in Europe,” in *How to Finance Cohesion in Europe?*, Ewald Nowotny, Doris Ritzberger-Grünwald, Helene Shuberth (eds.), Oesterreichische Nationalbank, Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2019.

- “Importance of Green Finance for Achieving Sustainable Development Goals and Energy Security,” with Wing Woo, Naoyuki Yoshino, and Farhad Taghizadeh-Hesary, in *Handbook of Green Finance*, Wing Woo, Naoyuki Yoshino, and Farhad Taghizadeh-Hesary (eds.), Asian Development Bank Institute and Springer, 2019.
- "Explaining Unequal Distribution of Economic Growth among China Provinces: Geography or Policy?," with Sylvie Demurger, Wing Thye Woo, Shuming Bao, and Gene H. Chang in *Urbanization and Social Welfare in China*, Routledge, 2018.
- "R&D, Structural Transformation, and the Distribution of Income" in *The Economics of Artificial Intelligence: An Agenda*, Ajay Agrawal, Joshua Gans, and Avi Goldfarb (eds.), University of Chicago Press, 2018.
- "Social Conflict and Populist Policies in Latin America," in *Labour Relations and Economic Performance: Proceedings of a conference held by the International Economic Association in Venice, Italy*, Renato Brunetta and Carlo Dell’Aringa (eds.), Springer, 2016.
- “Wall Street Lawlessness,” in *Financial Systems at the Crossroads: Lessons for China*, Wing Thye Woo, Yingli Pan, Jeffrey D Sachs, Junhui Qian (eds.), World Scientific, 2014.
- “Can Foreign Aid Reduce Poverty,” in *Controversies in Globalization*, Peter M. Haas, John A. Hird, Beth McBratney (eds.), Washington DC: CQ Press, 2009.
- “Introduction: Towards a New Global Protocol on Climate Change,” in *Annual Review of United Nations Affairs 2007/2008*, (Vol. 1), Joachim Muller and Karl P. Sauvant (eds.), New York: Oceana, 2009.
- “The New Global War on Malaria,” with Raymond G. Chambers, in *Realizing the Right to Health*, Volume 3, Andrew Clapham and Mary Robinson (eds.), Zurich: Ruffer and Rub 2009.
- “Extreme Poverty,” with Gordon C. McCord, in *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics* (2nd ed.), Steven N. Durlauf and Lawrence E. Blume (eds.), Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- “Regional Development, Geography of,” with Gordon C. McCord, in *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics*, Second Edition, Steven N. Durlauf and Lawrence E. Blume (eds.), Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- “The Importance of Investment Promotion in the Poorest Countries,” in *World Investment Prospects to 2010: Boom or Backlash?*, Laza Kekic and Karl P. Sauvant (eds.), Economist Intelligence Unit and Columbia Program on International Investment, New York, 2006.
- “Understanding African Poverty: Beyond the Washington Consensus to the Millennium Development Goals Approach,” with Gordon McCord and Wing Thye Woo, in *Africa in the World Economy*, Jan Joost Teunissen and Age Akkerman (eds.), The Hague, Netherlands: FONDAD, 2005.
- “Globalization and Patterns of Economic Growth,” in *Globalization: What’s New*, Michael M. Weinstein (ed.), New York: Columbia University Press, 2005.
- Foreword, in *Encyclopedia of Soils in the Environment*, Daniel Hillel (ed.), Elsevier, Ltd.: Oxford, 2005.
- “Ethik im Management und nachhaltige Entwicklung," in *Ethik im Management*, Hans Ruh and Klaus M. Leisinger (eds.), Switzerland: Orell Füssli, 2004.
- “Too Poor to Stay Alive,” with Sonia Ehrilch Sachs, in *AIDS and South Africa: The Social Expression of a Pandemic*, Kyle Kauffmann, David L. Lindauer (eds.), Palgrave MacMillan UK, 2004.

- “A Letter from Africa: Confronting our Humanity in an AIDS-Ravaged World,” in *Pandemic: Facing AIDS*, Kofi A. Annan, Nan Richardson, Rory Kennedy, New York: Umbrage Editions, 2003.
- “IMF Stabilization Programs,” with Anne O. Krueger and Stanley Fischer, in *Economic and Financial Crises in Emerging Market Economies*, Martin Feldstein (ed.), Cambridge, MA: NBER, 2003.
- “Technological Advance and Long-Term Economic Growth in Asia,” with John McArthur, in *Technology and the New Economy*, Chong-En Bai and Chi-Wa Yuen (eds.), Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2002.
- “The Global Innovation Divide,” in *Innovation Policy and the Economy*, (Vol. 3), Adam B. Jaffe, Josh Lerner and Scott Stern (eds). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2002.
- “Reducing the Vulnerability to Natural Disasters: Hurricane Mitch and Central America,” with Juan Carlos Barahona, Eduardo Doryan and Felipe Larrain B. in *Economic Development in Central America, Vol. II: Structural Reform*, Felipe Larrain B. (ed.), Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 2001.
- “The External-Debt Problem in Central America: Honduras, Nicaragua and the HIPC Initiative,” with Gerardo Esquivel and Felipe Larrain B. in *Economic Development in Central America, Vol. I: Growth and Internationalization*, Felipe Larrain B. (ed.), Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2001.
- “Economic Reforms and Constitutional Transition,” with Wing Thye Woo and Xiaokai Yang, in *Economic Crisis Management – Policy, Practice, Outcomes and Prospects*, Tran Van Hoa (ed.), (pp. 28-85), Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2000
- “The Debate on Understanding China’s Economic Growth,” with Wing Thye Woo, in *Planning, Shortage, and Transformation: Essays in Honor of Janos Kornai*, Eric Maskin and Andras Simonovits (eds.), Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2000.
- “Notes on a New Sociology of Economic Development,” in *Culture Matters: How Values Shape Human Progress*, Lawrence E. Harrison and Samuel P. Huntington (eds). New York: Basic Books, 2000. Reprinted in *New Developments in Economic Sociology*, Richard Swedberg (ed.), Edward Elgar, 2005.
- “Climate, Coastal Proximity, and Development” with Andrew Mellinger and John Gallup in *Oxford Handbook of Economic Geography*. Gordon L. Clark, Maryann P. Feldman, and Meric S. Gertler (eds.), Oxford University Press, 2000.
- “A New Map of the World,” in *Imagining Tomorrow: Rethinking the Global Challenge*, Kamallesh Sharma (ed.), Collected and compiled on the occasion of the UN Millennium Assembly, August 2000. Reprinted from *The Economist*, 24 June 2000.
- “Natural Resource Abundance and Economic Growth,” with Andrew Warner, in *Leading Issues in Economic Development*, Oxford University Press, 2000. (Previously *NBER Working Paper No. 5398*, December 1995). Reprinted in Spanish as “Recursos Naturales y Desarrollo Economico” in *Mineria y Desarrollo*, Gustavo Lagos (ed.), Foro en Economia de Minerales, (Vol. 3), 2005.
- “The Onset of the East Asian Financial Crisis,” with Steven Radelet, *Asian Crisis and International Solutions*, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1998. Reprinted in *Currency Crises*, Paul Krugman (ed.) National Bureau of Economic Research, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000. (Previously *NBER Working Paper 6680*, August 1998).
- “Fiscal Policy in India's Economic Reforms,” with Nirupam Bajpai in *India in the Era of Economic Reforms*, Ashutosh Varshney and Nirupam Bajpai (eds.), Oxford University Press, 1999.

- “The Case for Regional Public Goods,” with Lisa Cook, in *Global Public Goods--International Cooperation in the 21st Century*, Inge Kaul, Isabelle Grunberg, and Marc A. Stern (eds.), a UN publication, New York: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- “Resource Endowments and the Real Exchange Rate: A Comparison of Latin America and East Asia,” in *Changes in Exchange Rates in Rapidly Developing Countries: Theory, Practice, and Policy Issues*, Takatoshi Ito and Anne Krueger (eds.), NBER-EASE (Vol. 7.), Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999.
- “Globalization is the Driving Force for Growth in the U.S.,” in *The Rising Tide: The Leading Minds of Business and Economics Chart a Course Toward Higher Growth and Prosperity*, Jerry J. Jasinowski (ed.), John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 1997.
- “Comment on Rebelo and Vegh ‘Real Effects of Exchange-Rate-Based Stabilization: An Analysis of Competing Theories,’” in *NBER Macroeconomics Annual 1995*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1995.
- “Why Russia Has Failed to Stabilize,” in *Russian Economic Reform at Risk*, Anders Aslund (ed.), London: Pinter, 1995.
- “Shock Therapy in Poland: Perspectives of Five Years,” in *The Tanner Lectures on Human Values*, (Vol. 16), University of Utah, 1995.
- “Life in the Economic Emergency Room,” in *The Political Economy of Policy Reform*, John Williamson (ed.), Institute for International Economics, 1994.
- “Increased IMF Intervention Would Strengthen the Republics' Economies,” in *The Breakup of the Soviet Union: Opposing Viewpoints*, David Bender & Bruno Leone (eds.), Opposing Viewpoints Series, San Diego: Greenhaven Press, 1994.
- “Prospects for Monetary Stabilization in Russia,” in *Economic Transformation in Russia*, Anders Aslund (ed.), London: Pinter, 1994.
- “Understanding the Reform Experiences of China, Eastern Europe and Russia,” with Wing Thyee Woo, in *From Reform to Growth: China and Other Countries in Transition*, Chyng Lee and Helmut Reisen (eds.), OECD, Paris, 1994; published in German as “Zum Verstandnis der Reformverfahren in China, Osteuropa und Rubland” in *Der lange Marsch in die Marktwirtschaft: Entwicklungen und Erfahrungen in der VR China und Osteuropa*, Hansjorg Herr and Kurt Hubner (eds.), Berlin: Fachhochschule fur Wirtschaft, 1999.
- Introduction to *Paper Tigers and Minotaurs: The Politics of Venezuela's Economic Reforms*, A Carnegie Endowment Book, Moises Naim, Washington, D.C.: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1993.
- “Western Financial Assistance and Russia's Reforms,” in *Making Markets*, S. Islam and M. Mandelbaum (eds.), New York: Council on Foreign Relations Press, 1993.
- “The Russian Mass Privatization Program,” with Bozidar Djelic, *Privatization Yearbook 1993*, Rodney Lord (ed.), London: Privatization International, 1993.
- “The Economic Transformation of Eastern Europe: The Case of Poland,” in *Stabilization and Privatization in Poland*, K. Poznanski (ed.), Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1993.
- “Transition from a Planned Economy to a Market Economy,” in *Social and Ethical Aspects of Economics: A Colloquium in the Vatican*, Vatican City: 1992.

- “The Grand Bargain,” in *The Post-Soviet Economy: Soviet and Western Perspectives*, Anders Aslund (ed.), Continuum International Publishing Group, Limited, 1992.
- “Poland and Eastern Europe: What is to be Done?” in *Foreign Economics Liberalization*, Andras Koves and Paul Marer (eds.), Westview Press, 1991.
- “Bolivia's Economic Crisis,” with Juan Antonio Morales, in *Foreign Debt and Economic Performance*, Jeffrey D. Sachs (ed.), National Bureau of Economic Research and University of Chicago Press, 1989; and in *Developing Country Debt and Economic Performance: Country Studies--Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Mexico*, (Vol 2.), Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1990. (Previously *NBER Working Paper 2620*, June 1988).
- “Implications of Policy Rules for the World Economy,” with W. McKibbin, in *Macroeconomic Policies in an Interdependent World*, R. Bryant et al. (eds.), Brookings Centre for Economic Policy Research and IMF, 1989.
- “O Futuro da Crise das Dividas na America Latina,” in *Nova Era da Economia Mundial*, Norman Gall et al. (eds.), Instituto Fernand Braudel de Economia Mundial, Sao Paulo, Brazil: Pioneira, 1989.
- “Efficient Debt Reduction,” in *Dealing with the Debt Crisis*, Ishrat Husain and Ishac Diwan (eds.), A World Bank Symposium, Washington, DC, 1989.
- “Strengthening IMF Programs in Highly Indebted Countries,” in *The International Monetary Fund in a Multipolar World: Pulling Together*, Catherine Gwin, Richard E. Feinberg and contributors, U.S.-Third World Policy Perspectives, No. 13, Overseas Development Council, New Brunswick, USA and Oxford, UK: Transaction Books, 1989.
- “Default and Renegotiation of Latin American Foreign Bonds in the Interwar Period,” with Erika Jorgensen, in *A Long Run Perspective on the Debt Crisis*, B. Eichengreen and P. Lindert (eds.), 1989. (Previously *NBER Working Paper 2636*, June 1988).
- “Correcting Global Imbalances: A Simulation Approach,” with W. McKibbin and N. Roubini, in *U.S.-Canadian Trade and Investment Relations with Japan*, Robert M. Stern (ed.), Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1989.
- “The Debt Overhang of Developing Countries,” in *Debt Stabilization & Development--Essays in Memory of Carlos Diaz-Alejandro*, G. Calvo et al. (eds.), Helsinki: WIDER/UNU and Basil Blackwell Inc., 1989.
- “Coordination of Monetary and Fiscal Policies in the Industrial Economies,” with W. McKibbin, in *International Aspects of Fiscal Policies*, Jacob A. Frenkel (ed.), National Bureau of Economic Research and University of Chicago Press, 1988. (Previously *NBER Working Paper No. 1800*, January 1986).
- “International Policy Coordination: The Case of the Developing Country Debt Crisis,” in *International Economic Cooperation*, Martin Feldstein (ed.), National Bureau of Economic Research and University of Chicago Press, 1988. (Previously *NBER Working Paper No. 2287*, June 1987).
- “Sources of Macroeconomic Imbalances in the World Economy: A Simulation Approach,” with N. Roubini, in *Toward a World of Economic Stability: Optimal Monetary Framework and Policy*, Suzuki (ed.), Tokyo: Bank of Japan, 1988. (Previously *NBER Working Paper No. 2339*, August 1987).
- “Trade and Exchange Rate Policies in Growth-Oriented Adjustment Programs,” in *Growth -Oriented Adjustment Programs*, Vittorio Corbo, M. Goldstein, and M. Khan (eds.), Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund and the World Bank, 1987. Spanish translation in *Revista de Economic Politica*, (Vol. 8, No. 2 (30)), April-June, 1988. (Previously *NBER Working Paper No. 2226*, April 1987).

- “Is There a Case for More Managed Exchange Rates,” in *The Dollar--Recent Developments, Outlooks, and Policy Options*, Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City, 1985.
- “International Policy Coordination in Dynamic Macroeconomic Models,” with Gilles Oudiz, *International Economic Policy Coordination*, W. Buiter and R. Marston (eds.), Cambridge University Press, 1985. (previously *NBER Working Paper No. 1417*, August 1984).
- “Energy and Growth under Flexible Exchange Rates.” in *The International Transmission of Economic Disturbances*, J. Bhandari and B. Putnam (eds.), (pp. 191-220), Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1983. (Previously *NBER Working Paper No. 582*, November 1980).
- “Comment: Real Adjustment and Exchange Rate Dynamics (Neary and Purvis),” in *Exchange Rates and International Macroeconomics*, J. Frenkel (ed.), National Bureau of Economic Research, 1983.
- “Comment: IMF Conditionality in Italy, Portugal, and the United Kingdom (by Spaventa, Silva Lopes, and Crawford),” in *IMF Conditionality*, J. Williamson (ed), Institute for International Economics, Washington, DC, 1983.
- “LDC Debt: Problems and Prospects,” in *Crises in the Economic and Financial Structure*, P. Wachtel (ed.), Lexington Books, 1982. (Previously *NBER Working Paper No. 861*, February 1982).

Refereed Academic Journal Articles

1. “Some Brief Reflections on Digital Technologies and Economic Development.” *Ethics & International Affairs*, 33, no.2 (2019). 159-167. doi:10.1017/S0892679419000133.
2. “Will America Create a Cold War with China.” *China Economic Journal*, 12, no, 2 (2019). 100-108. Also found in *Horizons: Journal of International Relations and Sustainable Development*, 13 (2019), 28-39.
3. “Agriculture, Aid, and Economic Growth in Africa,” with John McArthur. *The World Bank Economic Review*, 33, no. 1 (February 2019), 1–20. doi.org/10.1093/wber/lhx029
4. “The SDGs and Corporate Social Responsibility.” *Insight*, 53, 1-4.
5. “How can we achieve the SDGs? Strategic policy directions.” *Dubai Policy Review*, (January 2019).
6. "Ghana: Accelerating neglected tropical disease control in a setting of economic development," with Peter J. Hotez, Nana-Kwadwo Biritwum, Alan Fenwick, David H. Molyneux. *PLoS neglected tropical diseases* 13, no. 1 (2019): e0007005.
7. "Six Transformations to achieve the Sustainable Development Goals," with Guido Schmidt-Traub, Mariana Mazzucato, Dirk Messner, Nebojsa Nakicenovic, and Johan Rockström. *Nature Sustainability* 2, no. 9 (2019): 805-814.
8. "Punishing Civilians: US Sanctions on Venezuela," with Weisbrot, Mark. *Challenge* 62, no. 5 (2019): 299-321.
9. "The urgent case for expanded development assistance for health." *International health* 11, no. 5 (2019): 321-323.

10. "Denuclearization means the US, too," Los Angeles: Amass 22, no. 4 (2018).
11. "Geography, geopolitics, and policy in the performance of transition economies." *Economics of Transition*, 26, no. 4: Special Issues on the 25 Years of Transition – A Symposium at the Stockholm Institute of Transition Economics, (2018): 841-849.
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“Testimony to the House Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs,” April 19, 1994.

“Testimony to the Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs,” February 5, 1994.

“Testimony to the House Committee on Foreign Affairs,” February 24, 1993.

“Testimony to the Senate Armed Services Committee,” February 17, 1993.

“Testimony to the House Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs,” April 1, 1992.

“Testimony to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee,” September 24, 1991.

“Testimony to the Joint Economic Committee,” May 16, 1990.

“Testimony to the House Banking Committee,” March 1, 1990.

“Testimony to the House Foreign Affairs Committee,” March 1, 1990.

“Testimony to the House Appropriations Committee,” February 27, 1990.

“Testimony to the House Budget Committee,” February 8, 1990.

“Testimony to the House Agricultural Committee,” May 11, 1989.

“Testimony to the House Foreign Affairs Subcommittee on International Economic Policy,” April 19, 1989.

“Testimony to the House Appropriations Subcommittee on Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs,” February 28, 1989.

“Testimony to the Joint Economic Committee,” February 9, 1989.

“Testimony to the Senate Banking Committee,” February 8, 1989.

“Testimony to the House Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs,” January 5, 1989.

“Testimony to the Subcommittee on International Finance, Trade and Monetary Policy of the Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs,” July 13, 1988.

“Testimony to the House Banking Committee,” February 4, 1988.

“Testimony to the Joint Economic Committee, United States Congress,” April 28, 1987.

“Testimony to the Subcommittee on International Finance, Trade and Monetary Policy of the Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs,” March 3, 1987.

“Testimony to the Subcommittee on International Trade, Senate Finance Committee,” May 13, 1986.

OTHER ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES:

Member, Advisory Board on the Futures of Education, UNESCO, October 2019-Present.

Commissioner, *The UNAIDS and Lancet Commission: Defeating AIDS — Advancing global health*, May 2013-present.

Member, Scientific Board, WWW for Europe, Vienna, Austria, March 2014-present.

Distinguished Visiting Fellow, International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis (IIASA), Vienna, Austria, March 2014-present.

Member, Board of Trustees, Centre for Environment and Development for the Arab Region and Europe (CEDARE), May 2013-present.

Member, Board of Advisors, Center for International Relations and Sustainable Development, 2013-present.

Founding Member, Africa Investment Council, May 2012-present.

Member, Faculty Advisory Board, *Consilience: The Journal of Sustainable Development*

Member, Advisory Board International Poverty Reduction Center in China (IPRCC).
Faculty Fellow, Institute for Social and Economic Research Policy (ISERP), Columbia University, September 2002 – June 2005.

Member, Advisory Council, Center for Social and Economic Research (CASE).
Member, International Advisory Board of the Center for Contemporary China, National Tsing Hua Univ, Taiwan.
Advisory Council Member, 2020 Vision for Food, Agriculture, and the Environment Initiative, IFPRI.
Advisory Board, Division of Labor and Transaction Costs – A Journal of the Society for Inframarginal Economics.
Honorary Member, Board of Directors, Center for Global Development.
Member, World Economics Forum's Global Leaders for Tomorrow, 1995.
Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Comparative Economics*.
Member, Research Advisory Committee, Philippine Institute for Development Studies (PIDS).
Permanent Panel Member, Sapir Forum, Tel-Aviv, Israel.
Consultant, United Nations Development Project, Mission to Managua, Nicaragua, May, 1988.
Member, Program Advisory Committee, Overseas Development Council, Washington, DC.
Member, FAIR, Tokyo, Japan.
Member, Board of Advisors, Institute for International Economics, Washington, DC.
Member, Board of Advisors, Committee on Economic Development, Washington, DC.
Member, International Advisory Board of the Russian Science Foundation (RSF).
Member, Board of Directors for Economists Against the Arms Race (ECAAR).
Member, International Advisory Council, Centre for European Policy Studies (CEPS), Brussels.
Member, International Centre for Research into Economic Reforms (ICRER) Scientific Council (London).
Member, Editorial Advisory Board, *The World Economy*.
Member, Board of Advisors, *The International Economy*.
Associate Editor, *Journal of Japanese and International Economics*.
Member, Panel of Economic Advisors, Congressional Budget Office, 1988-1992.
Member, Panel of Academic Advisors, Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System, Spring 1984.
Visitor, Instituto de Estudios Superiores de Administracion (IESA), Caracas, September 1984.
Member, Consultative Group on U.S.-Japanese Financial Relations.
Member, Advisory Board for "economic literacy" program for Russian journalists, Center for War, Peace and the News Media.
Member, Editorial Board, *The Journal of International Trade and Economic Development*.
Member, Board of Advisors, Chinese Economists Society.
Member, Advisory Committee, Institute for Global Economics, Seoul.
Member, Council on Foreign Relations, 1981-1986 and 1994-present.
Member, Advisory Board, U.S.-Africa Chamber of Commerce.
Member, Advisory Board, *World Economic Affairs*.
Member, The Bretton Woods Committee.
Member, Board of Directors, World Links for Development (WorLD).
Chair, Committee on Macroeconomics and Health (2000-2001) and member of Panel of Economic Advisers of the World Health Organization.
Member, International Financial Institution Advisory Commission (U.S. Congress), 1999-2000.
Faculty Fellow, Environmental Economics Program, Harvard University.
Member, Biotech Advisory Council, Monsanto.
Member, Board of Governors, New York Academy of Sciences.
Member, HELP Commission (U.S. Congress).
Member, Board, Ethical Globalization Initiative.
Member, Board of Advisors, American Jewish World Service.
Member, Board of Advisors, Institute for International Economics.
Member-at-Large, Social, Economic and Political Sciences Section, American Association for the Advancement of Science
Member, Advisory Board, Sanaria Inc.
Member, Board of Directors, Millennium Villages Inc.
Referee for numerous academic journals.

SELECTED SPECIAL LECTURES:

University Lecture, Columbia University, February 25, 2014.
Conference on Bio Diversity Linnaeus Lecture, May 23, 2008.
50 Years of NASA Aeronautical Research Lecture, October 21, 2008.
Chicago Humanities Festival: Franke Lecture in Economics, October 30, 2008.
BBC Reith Lectures, Winter/Spring 2007.
Rafael Salas Memorial Lecture, United Nations, April 4, 2003.
Razin Prize and Economic Policy Lecture, Georgetown University, January 10, 2002.
Arthur Ashe AIDS Endowment 2001 Annual Lecture, Weill-Medical College of Cornell University, January 6, 2002.
The Eitan Berglas Lecture, Tel Aviv University, January 24, 2001.
The Arthur M. Okun Memorial Lecture, Yale University, April 10-12, 2000.
First foreigner to deliver Japan's LDP Nation Convention Keynote Address, 1998.
The Panglaykim Memorial Lecture, June 18, 1996.
The Frank D. Graham Lecture, Princeton University, April 20, 1995.
The McKenna Lecture in International Trade and Economics, Claremont McKenna College, April 10, 1995.
The Kathleen Price Bryan Visiting Professor of Financial Affairs, University of North Carolina at Greensboro, April 3-4, 1995.
The Cook Lectures on American Institutions, University of Michigan Law School, January 17-19, 1995.
The Finlay O'Brien Lecture, University College Dublin, November 9, 1994.
The Tanner Lecture, University of Utah, April 6-7, 1994.
1994 Alice Conner Gorlin memorial Lecture, Oakland University, March 17, 1994.
Wallenberg Bankers Forum, Georgetown University, September 26, 1993.
The Carl Snyder Memorial Lecture, UC/Santa Barbara, May 4-5, 1993.
The Marsh and McLennan Lecture, Furman University, April 22, 1993.
Hans Bosman Lecture, Tilburg University, December 1992.
The Ernest Sturc Memorial Lecture, SAIS/John Hopkins, November 1992.
Henry George Lecture Series, St. John's University, October 1992.
Wellington-Burnham Lecture, Tufts University, April 1992.
David Horowitz Lecture, Tel-Aviv, December 1991.
Annual Hicks Lectures, Oxford, March 1991.
The Lionel Robbins Memorial Lectures, London School of Economics, January 1991.
A Progressive Policy Institute Lecture, U.S. Policy Towards Economic Reform in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union, February 20, 1990.

HONORARY DEGREES:

1. Honorary Degree, University of Cambodia, January 10, 2020
2. Honorary Degree, University of Lodz, Poland, May 24, 2019
3. Honorary Degree, Tbilisi State University of Georgia, March 2019
4. Honorary Degree, ADU University, Baku, Azerbaijan, March 2019
5. Honorary Degree, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, October 24, 2018
6. Honorary Degree, Monash University, Melbourne, October 16, 2018
7. Honorary Degree, Babeş-Bolyai University, Romania, March 9, 2018
8. Honorary Degree, University of Brescia, Italy, February 12, 2018
9. Honorary Degree, Portland State University, June 12, 2016
10. Honorary Degree, University of Delaware, May 30, 2015.
11. Honorary Degree, Doctor of Humane Letters, Drexel University, June 13, 2014.
12. Honorary Degree, Doctor of Humane Letters, Bryant University, May 19, 201
13. Honorary Degree, Doctor of Science, University of Michigan, April 28, 2013.

14. Honorary Degree, Doctor of Humane Letters, Bryant University, May 19, 2012.
15. Honorary Degree, Doctor of Laws, Carleton University, November 13, 2010.
16. Honorary Degree, Doctor of Humane Letters, Pace University, May 19, 2008.
17. Honorary Doctor of Science Degree, State University of New York, May 16, 2008.
18. Honorary PhD. Degree, Whitman College, May 2007.
19. Honorary Doctor of Humane Letters Degree, Ursinus College, May 2007.
20. Honorary PhD. Degree, Cracow University of Economics, May 2007.
21. Honorary Doctor of Laws Degree, Ohio Wesleyan University, October 5, 2006.
22. Honorary PhD. Degree, Trinity College Dublin, July 6, 2006.
23. Honorary PhD. Degree, College of the Atlantic, June 3, 2006.
24. Honorary PhD. Degree, Southern Methodist University, May 20, 2006.
25. Honorary PhD. Degree, Simon Fraser University, October 7, 2005.
26. Honorary PhD. Degree, McGill University, May 27, 2005.
27. Honorary PhD. Degree, Southern New Hampshire University, May 13, 2005.
28. Honorary PhD. Degree, St. John's University, n.d.
29. Honorary PhD. Degree, Iona College, New Rochelle, NY, May 13, 2000.
30. Honorary PhD. Degree, University of Varna, Bulgaria, May 3, 2000.
31. Honorary PhD. Degree, Lingnan College, Hong Kong, 1998.

SELECTED AWARDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS:

1. Nizami Ganjavi International Award, NGIC, Global Baku Forum, March 2020.
2. Sustainable Development Leadership Award 2020, Delhi, India, January 2020.
3. Order of the Cross of Terra Mariana, Third Class, Eesti Pank, Estonia, January 2019.
4. AIB Eminent Scholar Award, Michigan State University, June 27, 2018
5. Boris Mints Institute Prize, Tel Aviv University, May 18, 2017
6. World Sustainability Award (2017), Cape Town, January 27, 2017
7. Quartz Podcast Award for 2015 best business/economics podcast, 2015.
8. Blue Planet Prize, Asahi Glass Foundation, 2015.
9. M.S. Swaminathan Award, Asia Initiatives, October 14, 2013.
10. Dag Hammarskjold Inspiration Award, Dag Hammarskjold Fund for Journalists, November 13, 2012.
11. Named one of top 3 most influential economists of past decade, *The Economist*, February 10, 2011.
12. Pro Bono Humanum Award, Prix Galien, September 30, 2009.
13. United Nations Correspondents Association (UNCA) Citizen of Year, December 4, 2008.
14. The Cardozo Journal of Conflict Resolution International Advocate for Peace Award, 2008.
15. Jefferson Award for Public Service, 2007.
16. Honorary Dean, Western China Poverty Reduction Program, Sichuan University, August 22, 2006.
17. The Centennial Medal, The Graduate School of Arts and Sciences of Harvard University, June 2007.
18. Padma Bhushan Award, awarded by the President of India, January 2007.
19. American Association of Geographers, Honorary Geographer, 2007.
20. First holder of the Royal Professor Ungku Aziz Chair in Poverty Studies, Universiti Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
21. The Memorial Sloane-Kettering Medal for Outstanding Contributions to Biomedical Research, May 16, 2006.
22. University of California Berkeley School of Public Health International Public Health Hero Award, 2006
23. Honorary Fellow, OXONIA, The Oxford Institute of Economic Policy, Oxford, UK.
24. Sargent Shriver Award for Equal Justice, 2005.
25. Named one of the 100 Most Influential People in the World, *Time Magazine*, April 2005.
26. Named one of the 100 Most Influential People in the World, *Time Magazine*, April 2004.
27. Elected to the Institute of Medicine, October 2003.
28. The Distinguished Public Service Award of the Secretary of State's Open Forum, June 28, 2002.
29. Bernhard Harms Prize, Kiel Institute, June 24, 2000.

30. Commander's Cross Order of Merit of the Republic of Poland, 1999.
31. Honorary Professorship, Universidad del Pacífico, Peru, 1997
32. Frank E. Seidman Award in Political Economy, 1991.
33. Honorary PhD. Degree, St. Gallen University, Switzerland, 1990.
34. Fellow, World Econometric Society.
35. Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Cambridge, MA.
36. Irving Fischer Award for Outstanding Dissertation, Omicron Delta Epsilon Society, 1982.
37. Wells Prize for Economics Dissertation, Harvard University, 1981.
38. Fellow, Harvard Society of Fellows.
39. Recipient of the John Williams Prize for best overall record of a graduating economics major at Harvard College, 1976.
40. Elected to Phi Beta Kappa during junior year at Harvard.
41. John Harvard Scholarship for Highest Academic Achievement (1973, 1974, 1975, 1976).
42. Whitaker Prize, 1976.
43. Detur Book Prize, 1976.
44. National Merit Scholarship winner, 1972.